

## Precast Concrete Tread Installation Guide

1. Substrate inspection
  - A. Surface inspection for cracking and defects.
  - B. Dimension verification of architecturals, shop drawings and substrate.
  - C. Any corrections to substrate are to be completed before installation.
2. Precast tread layout
  - A. Finish heights at all floors and landings to be established.
  - B. Divide number of risers into the floor to landing height and determine the exact riser height.
  - C. Establish exact tread width.
  - D. Layout and mark all finished nosing locations on walls or stringers of stairway.
  - E. Check precast tread dimensions before setting.
3. Installation of precast treads - thinset application
  - A. Substrate of concrete or steel (steel at interior application only) must be within a tolerance of 1/8" in all dimensions.
  - B. Steel or concrete surface to receive precast is to be primed with a concrete bonding agent.
  - C. Latex modified thinset mortar is used in a full bed method over concrete substrate. Epoxy thinset is used over steel substrate.
  - D. Set treads level and plumb to meet finished nosing layout marks.
4. Installation of precast tread - mortar set application
  - A. Steel or concrete surface to receive precast is to be primed with a concrete bonding agent.
  - B. The height of the mortar bed is established based on tread nosing layout marks. The mortar bed is then placed or screeded over primed substrate.
  - C. Treads to be placed level and plumb to established nosing layout marks.
5. Installation of precast concrete tread - tab set application
  - A. Substrate of concrete or steel (steel at interior application only) must be within a tolerance of 1/8" in all dimensions.
  - B. Tabs to be set at front and back of tread every 18" to 24" maximum.
  - C. Set treads level and plumb to established nosing layout marks.
  - D. Shimming may be required if substructure is not true.
6. Caulking of precast treads
  - A. Clean all joints thoroughly, removing all debris.
  - B. Wipe all joints with caulk manufacturer's recommended cleaner prior to application.
  - C. Use a urethane caulk. (Color match caulk to precast per architect selection.)
  - D. Clean up after caulking as per caulk manufacturer's recommendations.
7. Final cleaning and sealing of precast treads
  - A. Clean treads with a ph balanced soap.
  - B. Check all surfaces and caulking, make repairs as necessary.
  - C. Apply a coat of concrete sealer as per manufacturer's recommendations. (Precast must be completely clean and dry before sealer is applied.)